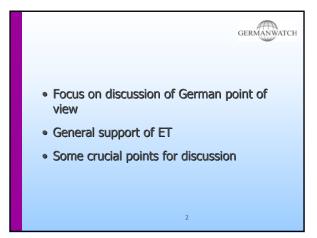
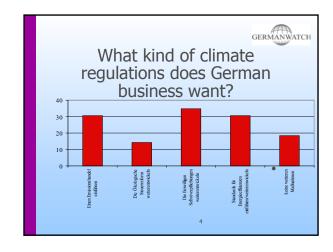
e5/EMA

Summary 17.12.01

Christoph Bals
Campaign Director
Germanwatch



Relation to other instruments
Voluntary vs binding participation (opt in /opt out)
Only CO2 vs other gases
Credit for early action - uncertainty in directive
Project based trading (JI / CDM)



...with about 30% each, companies evenly favor an improvement of existing voluntary agreements, command and control measures, like standards or directives, and a mandatory cap and trade emissions trading scheme. Interestingly, only 18% of the companies declared that no more measures should be implemented.

Wuppertal Institut

Nach WCARRD und /elternährungsgipfel - Das ungerproblem bleibt ein Problem der