GREEN POWER MARKET DEVELOPMENT GROUP

Advancing green power for a clean energy future

World Resources Institute
Business Initiatives for Worldwide Climate
Protection

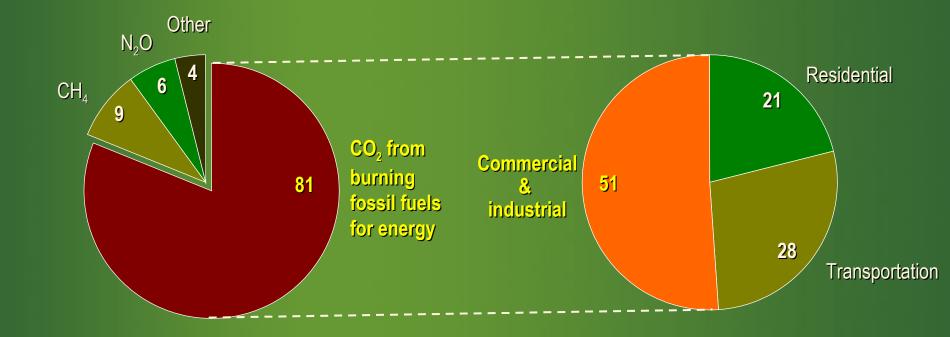
19:30 – 21:00 December 1, 2005 Montreal, Canada





Developing corporate markets for renewable energy is important for addressing climate change

U.S. greenhouse gas emissions, 2002* Percent, 100%= 6,935 million metric tonnes CO₂e U.S. energy consumption by end use sector, 2002 Percent, 100%= 98 quadrillion Btu





^{*} Excludes land use change and international bunkers Source: Climate Analysis Indicators Tool (CAIT UNFCCC) Version 1.0 beta. Washington, DC: World Resources Institute; 2005Energy Information Administration. 2005. Annual Energy Review 2004: Energy Consumption by Sector, U.S. Department of Energy

The Green Power Market Development Group

Developing corporate markets for 1,000 MW of new, cost-competitive green power by 2010 in the US



Alcoa Inc. **The Dow Chemical Company DuPont** FedEx Kinko's **General Motors IBM** Interface Johnson & Johnson NatureWorks, LLC **Pitney Bowes Staples Starbucks**

What does the Group do?

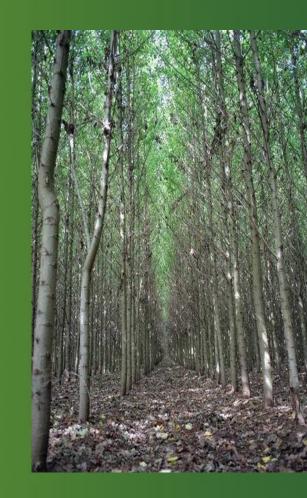
- Identify opportunities
 - Build business case
 - Conduct market research
 - Identify project opportunities
- Engage marketplace
 - Engage renewable energy suppliers & developers
 - Submit RFPs (aggregations when appropriate)
 - Evaluate projects & economics
- Implement projects / make purchases
- Share strategies & lessons learned
 - With one another
 - With others
- Communicate externally
 - Publicize projects
 - Share lessons





Benefits of Group to members

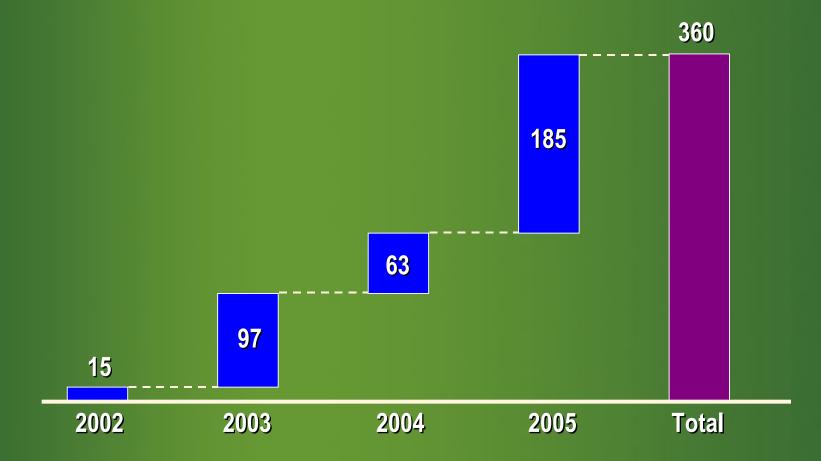
- Accelerated learning process
- Timely information
- Links to suppliers/developers
- Technical assistance, tools & creative solutions
- Network of peers
- Shared business cases, purchasing & financing strategies, experiences, and lessons learned
- Aggregation opportunities
- Public recognition for purchases/projects



The Group is gaining momentum . . .

Megawatts (MW)

Incremental MW





In 2005 the Group more than doubled its use of renewable energy, hitting the 360 MW mark

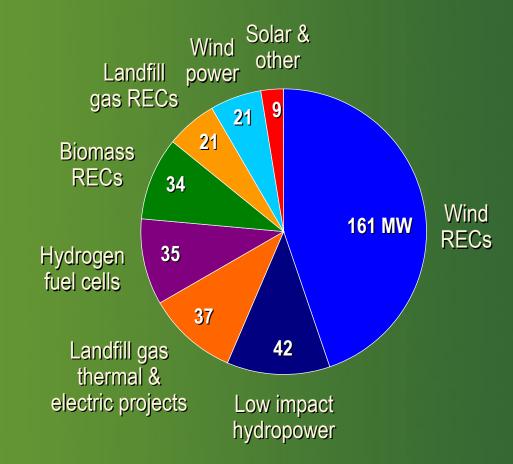
2005 projects & purchases

Total = 185 megawatts (MW)

Product	MW
Wind RECs	138
Low impact hydropower	42
Solar & other	3
Biomass RECs	2

Total projects & purchases since 2000

Total = **360** MW





- Renewable energy certificate market
- Landfill gas for corporate on-site thermal energy
- On-site solar PV: Pioneering innovative financing approach
- Certified low-impact hydropower

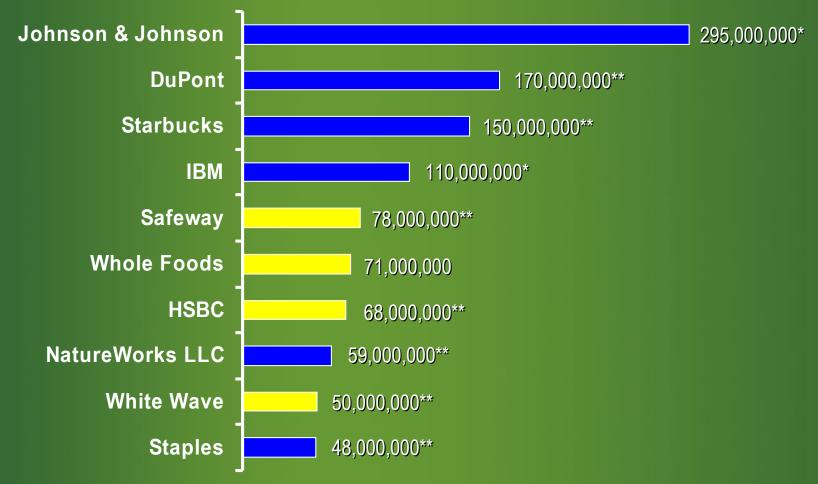
- "Blazing trail for others to follow"



Ten largest corporate purchases of RECs / green power in U.S.

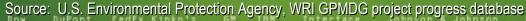
kWh/year (as of November, 2005)

Member of Green Power Group





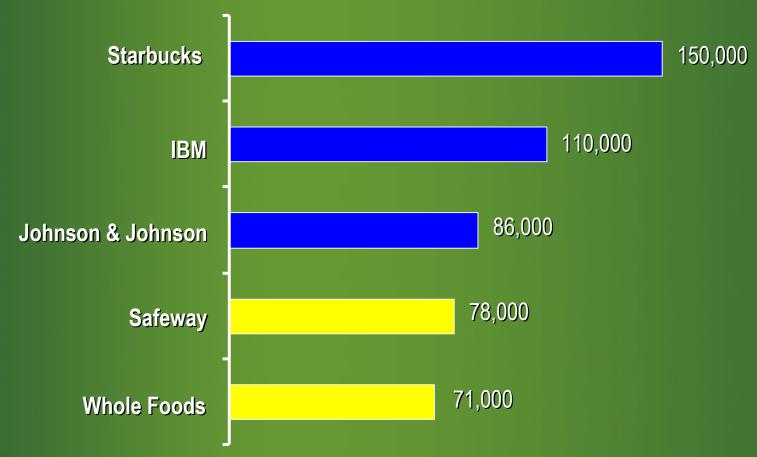
^{**} RECs



Five largest corporate purchases of wind RECs / green power in U.S.

MWh/year (as of Dec, 2005)

Member of Green Power Group





Source: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

Seven Group members now purchase green power or RECs for 10% or more of their U.S. electricity consumption (above and beyond government mandates)







900,000

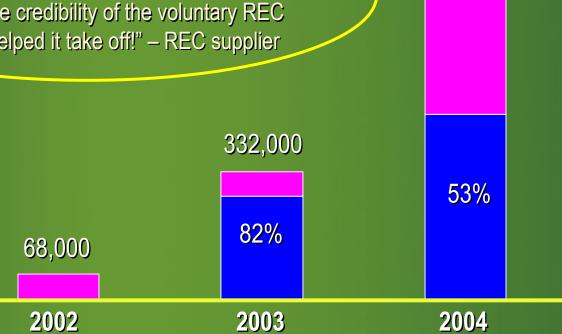
The Green Power Group kick-started the popularity of certified RECs among non-residential energy users

MWh (as of September, 2005)

Green Power Group purchases

FedEx Kinko's

"Having DuPont, Johnson & Johnson, and other Fortune 500 firms start buying RECs in 2003 established the credibility of the voluntary REC market and helped it take off!" – REC supplier





Johnson & Johnson

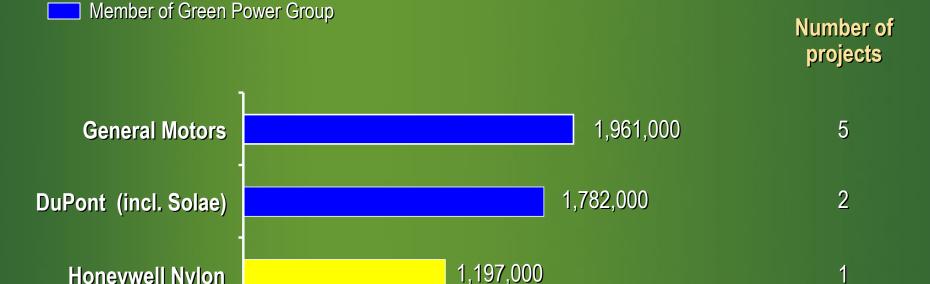
NatureWorks, LLC

- Renewable energy certificate market
- Landfill gas for corporate on-site thermal energy
- On-site solar PV: Pioneering innovative financing approach
- Certified low-impact hydropower

- "Blazing trail for others to follow"

Five largest corporate users of landfill gas for thermal energy in the US

MMBtu/year (as of Sept, 2005)



1,064,000 **BMW**

824,000 **Dart Container Corp.**



Source: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (Landfill Methane Outreach Program), 2005

Honeywell Nylon

- Renewable energy certificate market
- Landfill gas for corporate on-site thermal energy
- On-site solar PV: Pioneering innovative financing approach
- Certified low-impact hydropower

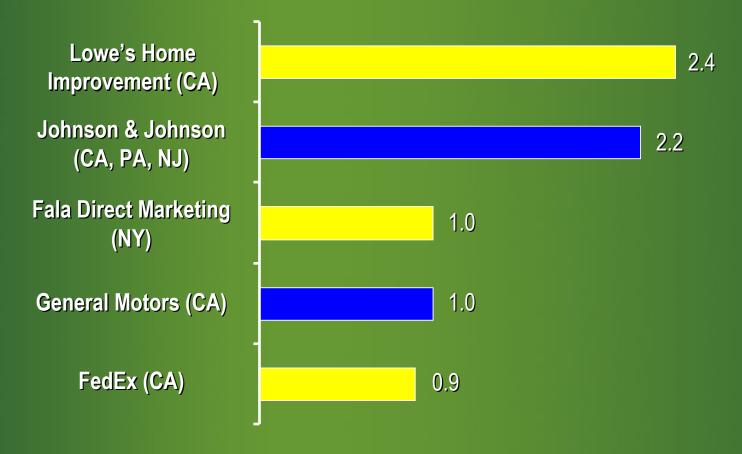
- "Blazing trail for others to follow"



Five largest corporate users* of on-site solar PV in the US

MW (as of Sept, 2005)

Member of Green Power Group





Excluding utilities, electricity suppliers, and major solar PV manufacturers Source: Solar Electric Power Assocation (2005)

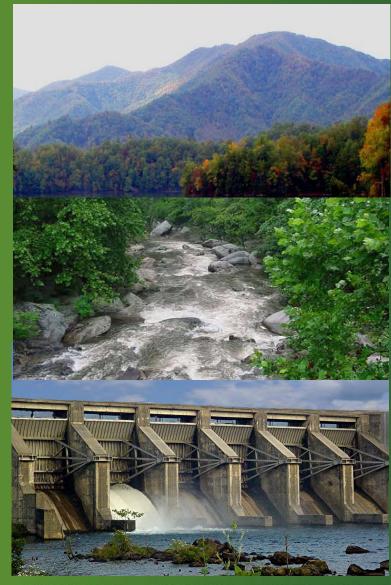
- Renewable energy certificate market
- Landfill gas for corporate on-site thermal energy
- On-site solar PV: Pioneering innovative financing approach
- Certified low-impact hydropower

- "Blazing trail for others to follow"



Low Impact Hydropower Institute Certification – Alcoa

- Alcoa's Tapoco project is the 2nd largest certified project in U.S. and first to receive special eightyear certification
- LIHI certification is voluntary and based on:
 - A multi-stakeholder evaluation process, e.g.,
 NRDC, American Rivers, technical experts
 - Strictly measured criteria including:
 - → Water quality
 - → Watershed protection
 - → Fish passage and protection
 - → Threatened and endangered species protection
 - → River flows
 - → Recreation and cultural resource protection



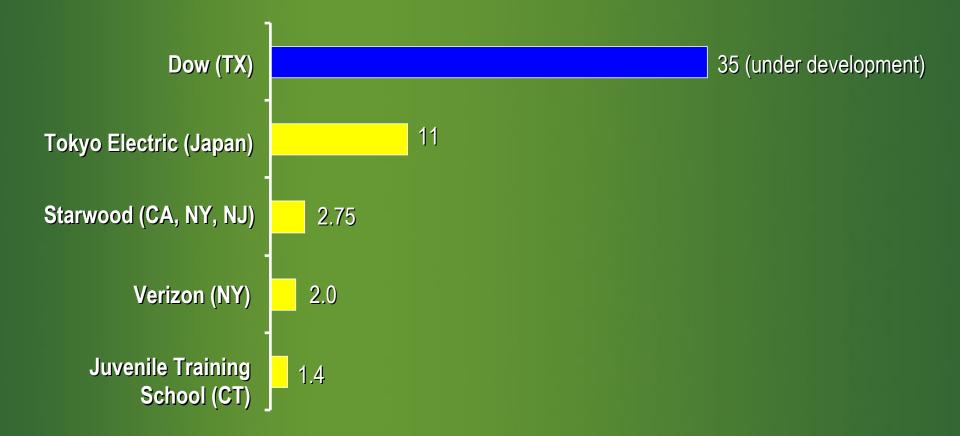
- Renewable energy certificate market
- Landfill gas for corporate on-site thermal energy
- On-site solar PV: Pioneering innovative financing approach
- Certified low-impact hydropower
- Hydrogen fuel cells
- "Blazing trail for others to follow"



Five largest fuel cell projects in the world

MW (as of Dec, 2005)

Member of Green Power Group





Source: Fuel Cells 2000, Worldwide Fuel Cell Installation Chart, 2005

- Renewable energy certificate market
- Landfill gas for corporate on-site thermal energy
- On-site solar PV: Pioneering innovative financing approach
- Certified low-impact hydropower
- Hydrogen fuel cells
- Building the business case
- "Blazing trail for others to follow"



Business case for using renewable energy

VARIES BY COMPANY

Reduce emissions

- Regulated emissions
- Unregulated emissions

2. Strengthen stakeholder relations

- Customers / branding
- Employees and local communities
- Shareholders

3. Lower or stable operating costs

- Lower corporate energy costs
- Stable corporate energy prices (hedge against fossil fuel price fluctuations)





- Renewable energy certificate market
- Landfill gas for corporate on-site thermal energy
- On-site solar PV: Pioneering innovative financing approach
- Certified low-impact hydropower
- Hydrogen fuel cells
- Building the business case
- "Blazing trail for others to follow"



Today, WRI & The Climate Group announce the launch of the Green Power Market Development Group – Europe

A unique partnership dedicated to building commercial and industrial markets for renewable energy in Europe



British Telecom The Dow Chemical Company **DuPont General Motors** Holcim IKEA **Interface Europe** Johnson & Johnson Nike (CSC) **Staples** Tetra Pak

